# Our Words Matter

We can improve access and outcomes for those with mental health concerns.

On average, a person waits 8-10 years from the onset of their mental health symptoms before receiving treatment. A common barrier is stigma.

# Let's change the way we talk about addiction and mental health.









#### **Recovery language**

...is optimistic about a person's ability to change.

...respects a person's right to make their own choices.



### Medical language

...recognizes that many factors contribute to addiction and mental health.

...rejects the idea that mental health issues are due to lack of willpower or character flaws.

## **People-first language**

...does not define a person by their condition.

...prevents a "them" and "us" mentality.

## Instead of this...



Person who uses substances/drugs,





For more information, contact amh.knowledgeexchange@ahs.ca

Updated: Sep 2021



#### Sources

Canadian Centre on Substance Use and Addiction. (2017). Changing the language of addiction. Retrieved from: <a href="https://www.ccsa.ca/changing-language-addiction-fact-sheet">https://www.ccsa.ca/changing-language-addiction-fact-sheet</a>

Canadian Psychiatric Association (2018). Media guidelines for reporting on suicide: 2017 update of the Canadian Psychiatric Association policy paper. Retrieved from: <a href="https://www.cpa-apc.org/wp-content/uploads/Media-Guidelines-Suicide-Reporting-EN-2018.pdf">https://www.cpa-apc.org/wp-content/uploads/Media-Guidelines-Suicide-Reporting-EN-2018.pdf</a>

Government of Canada. (2021). Stigma around drug use. Retrieved from: <a href="https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/services/opioids/stigma.html">https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/services/opioids/stigma.html</a>

National Alliance on Mental Illness. (n.d.). What is stigma? Why is it a problem? Retrieved from: https://www.nami.org/stigma

Patient Engagement HIT. (2017). Understanding stigma as a mental healthcare barrier. Retrieved from: <u>https://patientengagementhit.com/news/understanding-stigma-as-a-mental-healthcare-barrier</u>

Stamp Out Stigma. (n.d.). Person-centric language guide. Retrieved from: <u>https://abhw.org/stampoutstigma/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/person-language-guide-2.pdf</u>

Toward the Heart. (n.d.). Reducing stigma. Retrieved from: https://towardtheheart.com/reducing-stigma

© 2021 Alberta Health Services, Provincial Addiction & Mental Health – Knowledge Exchange. Contact us at <u>amh.knowledgeexchange@ahs.ca</u>.

#### (cc) BY-NC-ND

This work is licensed under the <u>Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivative 4.0 International</u> licence. The licence does not apply to Alberta Health Services trademarks, logos or content for which Alberta Health Services is not the copyright owner. Disclaimer: <u>https://www.ahs.ca/about/Page635.aspx</u>