# Medication Assistance Activity Sheet: Vaginal Medication

# Restricted Activity for Health Care Aides (HCAs)

Last revised: January 5, 2023

This activity sheet guides HCAs when assigned to assist with vaginal medication.

check	Activity
$\boxtimes$	The <b>First Medication Safety Check</b> is done by the regulated health care provider who verifies the completeness and appropriateness of the prescriber's order (e.g., dispensing pharmacy or nurse)
	Introduce yourself and review the client's care plan/medication record for instructions
	Perform hand hygiene and gather the required supplies: <ul> <li>vaginal medication</li> <li>non-sterile gloves</li> <li>other items as per care plan: e.g., additional Personal Protective Equipment (PPE), lubricant, disposable pad, applicator, etc.</li> </ul>
	Perform the Second Medication Safety Check:
	Prepare the medication according to instructions on the care plan/medication record  perform hand hygiene  check that the medication characteristics are normal and that the packaging is intact, there is no leakage, the colour is normal and that the medication is not dried out or discoloured  open and prepare the medication as directed on the care plan
	Perform the Third Medication Safety Check: <ul> <li>identify the client using two (2) unique client identifiers</li> <li>explain the activity to the client</li> <li>check the medication rights* comparing the medication label and care plan/medication record</li> </ul>
* <b>Medication rights:</b> right client, right medication, right time, right dose, right route, right documentation, right of refusal. Unregulated health care providers are not required to know the "right reason" when providing medication assistance as directions on the care plan are followed.	
	<ul> <li>Provide medication assistance as per the care plan, including:</li> <li>encouraging/assisting the client to void before the activity</li> <li>assisting the client to remove clothing from below the waist and providing a drape or cover for warmth and privacy</li> <li>positioning the client to lie down in a reclining position with knees bent and feet on the bed, placing an incontinence pad under the buttocks</li> <li>performing hand hygiene and donning non-sterile gloves</li> <li>gently holding open the labia to expose the vaginal opening</li> <li>instructing the client to take a deep breath and inserting the medication</li> <li>reminding the client to remain in position and retain the medication as per care plan instructions</li> </ul>
	Complete the activity:     discard of used supplies and clean reusable equipment (if used)     assist client with adjusting clothing or providing a sanitary pad as directed in the care plan     perform hand hygiene     complete documentation     report observations as instructed on the care plan, or issues/concerns to the supervisor





## **Tips**

#### Filling an applicator with cream

- Remove the cap from the tube of cream and place upside down on a clean surface
- Squeeze 1 to 2 mm of cream from the tube and wipe off the tip with a tissue or gauze pad
- Attach a clean vaginal applicator to the end of the tube according to manufacturer's instructions (e.g. twist applicator onto threads of tube)
- Squeeze the tube to fill the applicator with the required amount of cream
- Remove applicator from the tube of medication and replace cap on tube



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### Assisting with vaginal cream

- Unwrap the pre-prepared applicator, or fill an applicator with a dose of the cream as per care plan
- Apply water-based lubricant to the tip of the applicator, as per the care plan, to help with comfort during insertion
- Instruct the client to take a deep breath just before inserting the applicator to help the client relax
- Gently guide the applicator through the vaginal opening
- Gently advance the applicator 5 cm (or as specified in care plan) along the posterior wall of the vaginal canal, toward the direction of the client's spine
- Depress the plunger of the applicator to release the medication and then remove the applicator

### Assisting with a vaginal suppository

- Open the suppository wrapper. If using an applicator, put the medication on the end of the applicator
- Apply water-based lubricant to the rounded tip of the suppository as per care plan, to help with client comfort during medication insertion
- Instruct the client to take a deep breath just before inserting the suppository helps the client to relax, making insertion easier
- Using the index finger, or an applicator, guide the lubricated rounded shaped end of the suppository gently through the vaginal opening
- Gently advance the suppository 5 cm along the posterior wall of the vaginal canal, toward the direction of the client's spine
- If using an applicator, depress the plunger to release the medication and then remove the applicator
- Refer to the care plan for specific client position requirements, and the use of tampons after vaginal medication
  has been provided
- Only use water-based lubricants, do not use Vaseline as this can irritate the vaginal mucosa
- If resistance is met when inserting vaginal medication, stop the procedure. Seek assistance from the supervisor

#### References:

- Vaginal ointment, cream, or gel insertion (2022, May 19). Lippincott Procedures. <a href="https://procedures-lww-com.ahs.idm.oclc.org/lnp/home.do?setCookie=2948">https://procedures-lww-com.ahs.idm.oclc.org/lnp/home.do?setCookie=2948</a>
- Vaginal suppository administration (2022, May 19). *Lippincott Procedures*. <a href="https://procedures-lww-com.ahs.idm.oclc.org/lnp/home.do?setCookie=2948">https://procedures-lww-com.ahs.idm.oclc.org/lnp/home.do?setCookie=2948</a>