

## **ORDER OF AN EXECUTIVE OFFICER UNFIT FOR HUMAN HABITATION ORDER TO VACATE**

**TO:** Ya Lan Alan Ho  
(the “**Owner**”)

**And To:** All Occupants (the “**Occupants**”) of those premises located in Calgary, Alberta and municipally described as:

403 Pinewind Close NE  
Calgary, Alberta

**RE:** Those premises located in [municipality], Alberta and municipally described as:

**403 Pinewind Close NE  
Calgary, Alberta**

WHEREAS, pursuant to section 62 of the Public Health Act Chapter P-37 of the Revised Statutes of Alberta 2000, an Executive Officer who, following an inspection, has reasonable and probable grounds to believe that a nuisance exists in or on the place that was the subject of the inspection or that the place or the owner of it or any other person is in contravention of this Act or the regulations, the Executive Officer may issue a written order,

AND WHEREAS I, an Executive Officer of Alberta Health Services, have inspected the above noted premises and found to exist conditions which are or might become injurious or dangerous to the public health or that might hinder the prevention or suppression of disease or are in contravention of the Housing Regulation and/or the Nuisance and General Sanitation Regulation promulgated pursuant to Section 66 of the Public Health Act,

AND WHEREAS such inspection disclosed that the following breaches of the Public Health Act and the Nuisance and General Sanitation Regulation, Alberta Regulation 243/03, the Housing Regulation, Alberta Regulation 173/99, and/or Minimum Housing and Health Standards exist in and about the above noted premises, namely:

- A Health Canada production license exists for the purpose of growing 390 marihuana plants (expiry March 16, 2019) within this residential dwelling. A second Health Canada production license also exists for the purpose of growing 195 additional marihuana plants (expiry August 24, 2019) within this residential dwelling. This activity is known to create conditions that support mould growth and cause extensive damage due to excess heat

and humidity produced during the plant growing activities. This is a breach of Section 2(1) of the Nuisance and General Sanitation Regulation and of Sections 3, 4 and 5 of the Housing Regulation.

AND WHEREAS, by virtue of the foregoing, the above noted premises are hereby declared to be **closed for plant growing operation purposes**;

NOW THEREFORE, I hereby **ORDER** and **DIRECT**:

1. That the Owner discontinues using or allowing the use of the residential dwelling for the plant growing operation immediately.

AND WHEREAS such inspection disclosed that the following breaches of the Public Health Act and the Nuisance and General Sanitation Regulation, Alberta Regulation 243/03, the Housing Regulation, Alberta Regulation 173/99, and/or Minimum Housing and Health Standards exist in and about the above noted premises, namely:

- Conditions that support mould growth are evident within the premises. Excess heat and humidity produced during the plant growing activities are suitable conditions for mould growth. This is a breach of Section 2(1) of the Nuisance and General Sanitation Regulation and of Sections 3, 4 and 5 of the Housing Regulation.
- Combustion gases from disconnected and redirected exhaust stacks from the hot water tank are being discharged into the premises. This is a breach of Section 2(1) of the Nuisance and General Sanitation Regulation and of Sections 3, 4 and 5 of the Housing Regulation.
- The electrical system has been tampered with. This is a breach of Section 2(1) of the Nuisance and General Sanitation Regulation and of Sections 3, 4 and 5 of the Housing Regulation.
- Surfaces throughout the growing and mixing areas are contaminated from the use of chemical/fertilizer solutions. Plant growing and related activities were evident throughout the basement level of the house. This is a breach of Section 2(1) of the Nuisance and General Sanitation Regulation and of Sections 3, 4 and 5 of the Housing Regulation.
- Hoses are resting within barrels containing chemical solutions and may result in a backflow concern and contamination of the potable water supply. This is a breach of Section 2(1) of the Nuisance and General Sanitation Regulation and of Sections 3, 4 and 5 of the Housing Regulation.
- Structural and interior damages are evident in the premises, including:
  - Several holes were cut through the walls between rooms in the basement.
  - There was hole cut between the basement and main floor to allow for the passage of ducting.
  - Venting into the fireplace chimney has potentially compromised integrity of the fire box.

This is a breach of Section 2(1) of the Nuisance and General Sanitation Regulation and of Sections 3, 4 and 5 of the Housing Regulation.

- Utilities have been turned off. This is a breach of Section 2(1) of the Nuisance and General Sanitation Regulation and of Sections 3, 4 and 5 of the Housing Regulation.
- Smoke alarms have been disengaged. This is a breach of Section 2(1) of the Nuisance and General Sanitation Regulation and of Sections 3, 4 and 5 of the Housing Regulation.

AND WHEREAS, by virtue of the foregoing, the above noted premises are hereby declared to be **unfit for human habitation**;

NOW THEREFORE, I hereby **ORDER** and **DIRECT**:

2. That the above noted premises be vacated immediately.
3. That the above noted premises be **secured from any and all unauthorized entry**.
4. That all products that may rot or decay be removed from the premises and properly disposed of.
5. That the Owner immediately undertake and diligently pursue the completion of the following work in and about the above noted premises, namely:
  - a. Retain the services of an **Environmental Health or Indoor Air Quality Consultant** to:
    - (i) assess the conditions within the above noted premises including the carrying out of environmental air quality analyses of the interior spaces (including the attic, wall and floor cavities, and crawlspaces) for water and mould damage; and
    - (ii) prepare for review by Alberta Health Services a detailed assessment report and scope of work plan, including a hazardous materials audit and management plan.

Testing and reporting shall follow the requirements outlined in Alberta Health Services' Fungal Air Testing Protocol and must include extensive intrusive and destructive testing and shall include inspection and assessment of hidden cavities and surfaces such as, but not limited to, cutting access holes (or using boroscopes) into walls and ceilings, lifting carpets or vinyl sheet flooring, removing wallpaper for investigation purposes. The consultant's report shall, at a minimum, describe the building construction, finishes, materials and components and the results of their investigations along with recommendations for restoration, repair, and the remediation as required for reoccupation of the building. ***The Consultant should have current, active membership in a related professional organization or certifying body and shall be first approved in writing by Alberta Health Services.***

- Due to the potential for moisture issues, extensive intrusive and/or destructive testing must be performed throughout all levels to ensure no hidden moisture concerns or moulds exist between internal and external walls. The insulation, vapour barrier and external wall sheathing shall be thoroughly examined for damages, moisture, and suspect mould growth. Testing locations must include upper edges of walls and areas below windows. All baseboards and all window trim throughout the premises must be removed to allow observation of the area behind.

**NOTE – THE AGE OF THIS PROPERTY MAKES THE PRESENCE OF ASBESTOS WITHIN BUILDING MATERIALS LIKELY. ALL PRECAUTIONS MUST BE TAKEN. PROPER REMOVAL/HANDLING FOLLOWING CURRENT CODES AND STANDARDS IS REQUIRED AND A WRITTEN ASBESTOS MANAGEMENT/ABATEMENT PLAN IS REQUIRED WHICH WILL INCLUDE DOCUMENTATION FROM ALBERTA OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY INDICATING RECEIPT OF ASBESTOS PROJECT NOTIFICATION. UPON COMPLETION OF ASBESTOS ABATEMENT BY A QUALIFIED CONTRACTOR, PROVIDE POST-ABATEMENT ASBESTOS AIR CLEARANCE SAMPLING RESULTS.**

- b. **Prior to performing any work inside the above noted premises** apply for and obtain all permits and approvals required by law, including, but not limited to, Environmental Restoration, Electrical, Plumbing, Gas and/or Mechanical permits. (The Environmental Restoration permit may require that you obtain the services of a **Professional Engineer (Alberta)** to provide an intended Scope of Work report which shall describe the building construction, finishes, materials and components and the results of their investigations along with recommendations for restoration, repair, and remediation as required for reoccupation of the building. Any such Report shall be forwarded to Alberta Health Services.) ***It is important that services (electricity and natural gas) be reinstated to allow the provision of light, heat and hot water to facilitate proper cleaning.***
- c. Retain the services of contractors to make all structural, electrical, and mechanical repairs necessary, all in compliance with applicable codes and regulations, and thereafter provide Alberta Health Services with a report or reports from such contractor or contractors confirming the work performed. ***It is recommended that the cleaning and restoration work be carried out by a member in good standing of the Better Business Bureau (BBB), and/or the Institute of Inspection, Cleaning and Restoration (IICRC), the Environmental Services Association of Alberta (ESAA) or an equivalent professional body.***
  - All damages shall be properly repaired, inspected and reported on as to the suitability of the repairs prior to replacement of new materials.
  - **NOTE THAT INSPECTIONS BY ALL OF THE APPROPRIATE REGULATORY AGENCIES MUST BE PERFORMED PRIOR TO COVERING UP ANY REPAIR OR INVESTIGATION SITES**
- d. Ensure that water, gas and electrical services are properly reinstated by the providers of such utility services.

- e. Retain the services of a restoration and mould remediation specialist, approved by Alberta Health Services, to remove and replace or clean, as required, any and all drywall, building materials, and finishing materials, or any other item that is or may be water damaged, infested with or damaged by mould or bacteria or otherwise contaminated with chemicals or other substances of concern, all in accordance with the direction required at item 5.a, above. (Reference should be made to Mould Guidelines for the Canadian Construction Industry located at [www.cca-acc.com/mould/](http://www.cca-acc.com/mould/).) ***It is recommended that the cleaning and restoration work be carried out by a member in good standing of the Institute of Inspection, Cleaning and Restoration or an equivalent professional body.***
- **All materials related to the plant growing operation that are remaining behind, including pots, soil, fans, lights, cutting tools, chemicals and general rubbish, shall be removed and disposed of and a manifest attesting to this disposal provided to Alberta Health Services. Chemicals and chemical mixtures are not to be disposed of in the sanitary nor storm sewers.**
  - **All furnishings and window coverings throughout shall be removed and professionally cleaned or disposed of and shall not be reinstalled nor stored in an attached garage due to the chance of recontamination.**
  - **Building products requiring removal shall be tested for hazardous content where deemed necessary by the professional consultant.**
  - **All paneling, drywall, vapour barrier, insulation throughout the basement and the basement stairway, including ceilings and rim board areas, shall be removed and disposed of. All wood framing throughout the basement shall be removed and disposed of. All concrete basement walls and floors shall then be thoroughly washed with detergent and water and quickly dried. The concrete basement floor shall not be covered or painted until after remediation and air sampling is complete and has been accepted by Alberta Health Services.**
  - **All window trim around all windows shall be removed to enable thorough assessment of the surfaces behind.**
  - **All carpeting throughout the main level of the premises shall be either cleaned or removed, based on the professional opinion of the environmental consultant.**
  - **All attic insulation and vapour barrier shall be inspected for soundness and repaired or replaced as necessary. The roof sheathing and roof trusses must be thoroughly cleaned, inspected for damage, and repaired or replaced. Detailed photographic evidence and a written assessment of the attic space and the conditions within shall be submitted to Alberta Health Services along with the initial assessment report.**
  - **All remaining hard surfaces throughout, including but not limited to walls, floors, doors, cupboards, shall be thoroughly washed with detergent and water.**

- **Retain the services of a fireplace professional to inspect and certify the integrity of the firebox and chimney.**
- f. Retain the services of a licensed furnace company to inspect, clean and disinfect the HVAC supply air ducts, floor vents, return air plenums and the furnace within the premises. This required cleaning shall take place as a final step after the completion of all remediation work but before final air sampling. ***It is recommended that the furnace cleaning company be a member in good standing of the Better Business Bureau (BBB) and/or the National Air Duct Cleaners Association or an equivalent professional body.***
- g. Ensure that the qualified Environmental Consultant completes air sampling collection and processing and submits results to AHS for review. Air sampling must follow the procedures outlined in the AHS document “Fungal Air Testing, Investigation and Reporting Requirements for Extensively Mould-Contaminated Buildings”.
- h. Ensure that additional, general renovation work, including painting, reinstallation of drywall and laying of new flooring and/or sub floors does not occur until the work identified in items 5a through 5g above has been completed to the satisfaction of Alberta Health Services.
- i. Ensure that the water distribution system is thoroughly flushed to remove all stagnant water, microorganisms, and any leachates/particulates from plumbing materials and that a sample of the cold water is taken and submitted to a laboratory for bacteriological analysis, specifically total coliform and E-coli.
- j. Provide a detailed remediation and repair report which includes copies of all disposal manifests for removed materials, invoices for new, replacement materials, work orders, receipts, results, photos, inspection certificates and any other documentation pertaining to the work required hereby to Alberta Health Services.
- k. Ensure that the dwelling unit is returned to an acceptable condition for occupancy as determined by Alberta Health Services.

**The work referred to in paragraph 5.a, 5.b, 5.c and 5.d must be completed to the satisfaction of the undersigned or by another executive officer of Alberta Health Services within three (3) months from the date on this Order (April 8, 2019).**

**The work referred to in paragraph 5.e, 5.f, and 5.g must be completed to the satisfaction of the undersigned or by another executive officer of Alberta Health Services within six (6) months from the date on this Order (July 8, 2019).**

**The work referred to in paragraph 5.h, 5.i, 5.j, and 5.k must be completed to the satisfaction of the undersigned or by another executive officer of Alberta Health Services within nine (9) months from the date on this Order (October 8, 2019).**

Verbal order was given to the owner Ya Lan Alan Ho on site on January 4, 2019

The above noted premises shall remain vacant and shall be secured from unauthorized entry. Entry is authorized only for the purposes of complying with this Order.

The above conditions were noted at the time of inspection and may not necessarily reflect all deficiencies. You are advised that further repairs may be required to ensure full compliance of the Housing Regulation and/or the Nuisance and General Sanitation Regulation, or to prevent a Public Health Nuisance.

This order remains in effect until the nuisance has been corrected to the satisfaction of an Executive Officer of Alberta Health Services. Failure to comply with this order will result in further action.

**No person shall conceal, deface, destroy, or remove a notice posted pursuant to the Public Health Act.**

Dated at Calgary, Alberta, this 8th day of January 2019.

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Jim Moore BSc, Btech, CPHI(C)  
Executive Officer/Public Health Inspector

**YOU HAVE THE RIGHT TO APPEAL**

A person who      a) is directly affected by a decision of a Regional Health Authority, and  
                                 b) feels himself aggrieved by the decision

may appeal the decision within ten (10) days after receiving the order to the Public Health Appeal Board located at 24<sup>th</sup> Floor, Telus Plaza, 10025 - Jasper Avenue, Edmonton, Alberta, T5J 1S6. Telephone 780-427-2813.

The terms of this Order remain in effect notwithstanding the filing or proposed filing of any such appeal. If you appeal, you may also make an application to the Board for a stay of this Order pending the appeal.

A copy of the Public Health Appeal form may be obtained by contacting Alberta Health Services at 780-342-0122 or the Public Health Appeal Board 780-427-2813.

You are advised that all orders remain in effect pending such an appeal

**HEALTH LEGISLATION, REGULATIONS AND STANDARDS**

*Electronic versions of the Public Health Act and Regulations are available at the Alberta Queen's Printer Bookstore 10611 - 98 Avenue, Main Floor, Park Plaza, Edmonton, Alberta, T5K 2P7 or [www.qp.gov.ab.ca](http://www.qp.gov.ab.ca).*

**Health Legislation and regulations are available for purchase. Please contact Alberta Queen's Printer Bookstore 10611 - 98 Avenue, Main Floor, Park Plaza, Edmonton, Alberta, T5K 2P7 or [www.qp.gov.ab.ca](http://www.qp.gov.ab.ca).**

**Copies of standards are available by contacting the Health Protection Branch of Alberta Health at 780-427-4518, or by visiting: [www.health.alberta.ca/about/health-legislation.html](http://www.health.alberta.ca/about/health-legislation.html)**

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**AIRDRIE Regional Health Centre**

604 Main Street South  
Airdrie, AB T4B 3K7  
Phone: 403-912-8400  
Fax: 403-912-8410

**BANFF Health Unit**

303 Lynx Street  
PO Box 1266  
Banff, AB T1L 1B3  
Phone: 403-762-2990  
Fax: 403-762-5570

**CALGARY - Southport Atrium**

10101 Southport Road SW  
Calgary, AB T2W 3N2  
Phone: 403-943-2288  
Fax: 403-943-8056

**CANMORE Public Health**

#104, 800 Railway Avenue  
Canmore, AB T1W 1P1  
Phone: 403-678-5656  
Fax: 403-678-5068

**CLARESHOLM Public Health**

5221 2<sup>nd</sup> Street W  
PO Box 1391  
Claresholm, AB T0L 0T0  
Phone: 403 625-4061  
Fax: 403-625-4062

**COCHRANE Community Health Centre**

60 Grande Boulevard  
Cochrane, AB T4C 0S4  
Phone: 403-851-6000  
Fax: 403-851-6009

**OKOTOKS Health and Wellness Centre**

11 Cimarron Common  
Okotoks, AB T1S 2E9  
Phone: 403-995-2600  
Fax: 403-995-2639

**STRATHMORE Public Health Office**

650 Westchester Road  
Strathmore, AB T1P 1H8  
Phone: 403-361-7200  
Fax: 403-361-7244

[www.albertahealthservices.ca/eph.asp](http://www.albertahealthservices.ca/eph.asp)