How to Collect a Composite *Enterococcus* **Beach Water Sample**

Only designated priority beaches may submit *Enterococcus* samples. Samples submitted by non-designated beaches will be rejected. Refer to the <u>Alberta Safe Beach Protocol</u> for more information. Contact your local public health inspector if you have questions or concerns about recreational water quality.

Materials supplied by AHS (per sampling event)
Three 50 mL conical tubes
One Prov Lab microbiological bottle
One Prov Lab Microbiological Water Analysis Requisition form
One plastic resealable sample bag
Two bright pink labels
Materials supplied by sampler
Shoulder length gloves (vet use)
Preprinted beach name/access number labels (optional)
Hip waders
Ice packs
Cooler
Life jacket/personal flotation device



Prov Lab microbiological bottle (left) and 50 mL conical tube (right).

Note: If a cyanobacterial (blue-green algal) bloom is present, avoid direct contact with the water as some types of cyanobacteria may cause skin irritation. The use of hip waders and shoulder length plastic gloves (available from veterinary supply stores) will help prevent contact with a bloom. A cyanobacteria reference guide, which includes pictures, can be found in the Frequently Asked Questions document located at www.ahs.ca/bga.

Collecting the Sample

1. Choose three sampling locations along the length of the beach used most often by bathers, where the water is about 1 meter or 3 feet deep (approximately hip deep, see picture below). If there are waves or swells, consider sampling in shallower water.



2. If the water is calm, wait for sediment and debris to settle before collecting the water sample. Collect the sample from an incoming wave if present.

Note: If a cyanobacterial (blue-green algal) bloom is present, try to minimize the amount of algae in the sample.

- 3. With clean hands or gloves, hold the 50 mL conical tube near its base with one hand and remove the cap with the other hand.
- 4. Tip the tube upside down, then dip it 15–30 cm (6–12 in) below the water surface and collect a full tube of water.
- 5. Pour out enough water to reach the 50 mL mark on the tube. Replace the cap on the tube.
- 6. Repeat for the other two sampling sites.
- 7. Pour the water from all three 50 mL tubes into **one** Prov Lab microbiological bottle. The total volume of the composite water sample in the bottle is approximately 150 mL (below the 200 mL mark on the bottle). Replace the cap immediately so it is secure but not overtightened to prevent the lid from cracking.

Note: Do not touch the inside of the caps or the rim of the conical tubes and microbiological sample bottle.

Submitting the Sample

- 1. Stick the ID label from the requisition form AND a bright pink sticker on to the bottle as shown in the picture (right).
- 2. Complete the requisition form. See the last page of this resource for a sample form.
 - a. Write "BEACH COMPOSITE SAMPLE" in the collection site field.
 - b. Put a bright pink sticker on the requisition form.
- 3. Place the bottle into the plastic bag and place the requisition form in the side pouch.
- 4. Place the bottle in an upright position in a cooler with ice packs.
- 5. Immediately transport the sample to an Environmental Public Health office, Prov Lab (also referred to as Alberta Precision Laboratories) Calgary, or Prov Lab Edmonton.



Notes

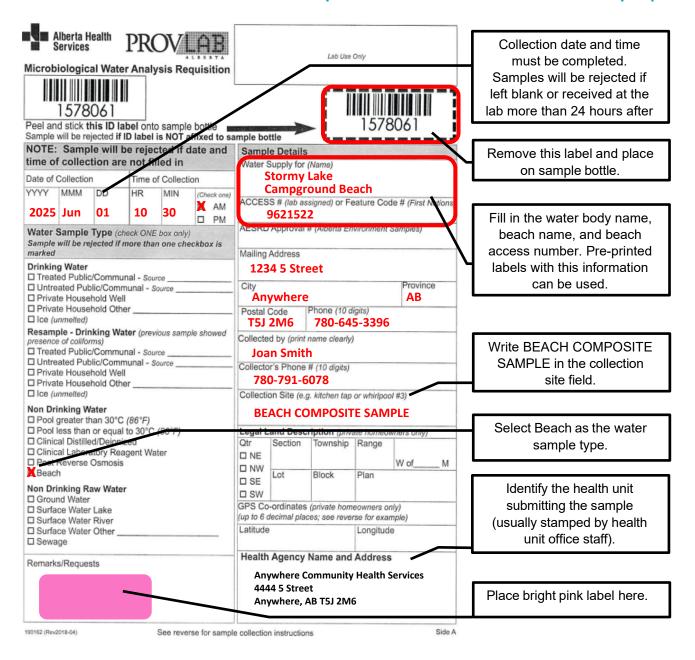
- Samples will be rejected if:
 - The ID sticker from the requisition form is not attached to the bottle.
 - o They arrive at the lab more than 24 hours after collection.
 - They are delivered to the Edmonton or Calgary labs outside the accepted days and times indicated below.
 - They are from a non-priority beach without prior approval from a public health inspector.
- Labels can be made to assist with filling out the requisition form (see sample label below). Labels should include the water body name, beach name, and beach access number.

Stormy Lake
Campground Beach
Access number: 9621522

- Discard the 50 mL conical tubes after each sampling event. These cannot be used to collect future samples.
- Find out where and when you can drop off water samples by visiting the <u>Water Sample Bottle Pick-up & Drop of Locations</u> service listing.
- If delivering samples directly to Prov Lab, samples will only be accepted:
 - Prov Lab Calgary: Monday to Wednesday before 4:00 pm
 - Prov Lab Edmonton: Monday to Wednesday before 4:00 pm and Thursday before 12:00 pm (noon)



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Contact us at 1-833-476-4743 or submit a request online at ahs.ca/eph.

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