Date: May 4, 2020
To: North Zone, North Zone Physicians, Nurses, Unit Locations
From: Microbiology Section, Alberta Precision Laboratories (APL)
Re: Introduction of Rapid, Decentralized COVID-19 Testing at QE II Hospital (Grande Prairie)

PLEASE POST OR DISTRIBUTE AS WIDELY AS APPROPRIATE

Key Message:
- Effective May 4, 2020 at 0800h, COVID-19 testing on specimens submitted from hospital inpatients at Queen Elizabeth II Hospital (Grande Prairie) and surrounding rural hospitals will be performed using the rapid GeneXpert® nucleic acid test (NAT).
- Acceptable specimens include nasopharyngeal swabs (FLOQSwab® in Universal Transport Media), throat swabs (eSwab® collection kit or polyester/cotton swabs in saline transport medium), endotracheal tube aspirates, and bronchoalveolar lavages.
- Specimens collected from patients in emergency departments, assessment centres, and in the community will continue to be forwarded to the APL – Public Health Laboratory.

Why This Is Important:
- The GeneXpert® assay targets the N and S genes of SARS-CoV-2, the etiologic agent of COVID-19.
- Its performance is comparable to the laboratory-developed test used at the APL – Public Health Laboratory. Additional confirmatory testing is not necessary.
- Because of limited supply, this test is currently being offered to hospital inpatients only. Work is ongoing to secure supplies to provide rapid, decentralized testing to more patients.

Action Required:
- Ensure all hospital inpatient orders for rapid COVID-19 are submitted in Meditech (see flow chart attached).
  - If rapid COVID-19 testing is required, order as “rapid COVID-19”.
  - If COVID-19 testing is needed, but not urgently, order as “routine COVID-19”.
  - If testing for other respiratory viruses is needed, order “RPP”. The respiratory pathogen panel (RPP) will no longer be automatically performed on all COVID-19 tests.
- Repeat rapid COVID-19 test requests and testing of outpatients and emergency patients will continue to be sent to the APL – Public Health Laboratories in Edmonton.
- All results will be available in Netcare. The results will not be viewable in Meditech.
- Contact and droplet precautions should only be discontinued in accordance with Infection Prevention and Control (IPC) guidelines or consultation and should take into account the patient’s clinical and radiological findings.
• **Ordering staff:** all COVID-19 and other viral testing should be ordered as VIROV1.
  - See Meditech instructions on flow chart (attached, shaded boxes).

- **testing for COVID-19 required**
  - **hospital inpatients**
    - rapid testing needed?
      - **Yes**
        - order “rapid COVID-19”
          - order VIROV1
          - answer queries: testing for COVID-19? Y
          - is rapid COVID-19 required? Y
      - **No**
        - order “routine COVID-19”
          - order VIROV1
          - answer queries: testing for COVID-19? Y
          - is rapid COVID-19 required? N
  - **outpatients and ED patients**
    - test will be sent to APL-Public Health Lab
      - order COVID-19
        - order VIROV1
        - answer query: testing for COVID-19? Y

- **other respiratory viruses (RPP) needed**
  - include “RPP” in order
    - in same VIROV1 order, answer query: testing for other resp viruses? Y

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**Inquiries and feedback may be directed to:**

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**This bulletin has been reviewed and approved by:**

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